The earliest records of history and the oldest relics of civilized man testify to the existence of the lamp. In fact it is hardly conceivable that man should have advanced far enough to leave evidence of his existence without having use of an artificial light. The lamp, in its primitive sense, is distinguished from the candle and torch by using a fluid oil as the luminant. By analogy any device for producing artifical lights is now called a lamp; thus we speak of "gas lamps," and "electric lamps," as well as oil lamps. The term particularly applies to self-contained and easy movavle lighting device; and such lamps will undoubtedly continue to exist to the end of time. The primitive oil lamp, burning principally olive oil or other vegetable oils, was a poor little contrivance compared with our modern light sources, and it is difficult for us to understand today how it could have served its purpose for so many centuries. Compared with the modern electric lamp such sources were mere glowing sparks, scarcely able to push back the darkness far enough to make themselves seen. Quantitatively compared the electric lamp of today available for table use gives more than 100 times as much light, and of a quality almost equal to sunlight instead of the liquid glow of the oil flame. This high light power of the modern electric lamp, however, introduces an element of danger along with its enormous advantages as a light-giver. It is said that fire is a good ser-

A MODERN LAMP.

vant, but a bad master; the same is true in a degree of the modern electric lamp. Its light must be properly controlled, or it may work serious trouble to the eyes. There seems to be no doubt that defective eyes and the necessity for wearing glasses are more prevalent than ever before. Making due allowance for the fact that work by artificial light is much more common at the present time, and that more attention is given to

examining the eyes for defects, there is still undoubtedly much ground for the common complaint against the electric lamp. It can be positively asserted, however, that eye-strain arising from the use of the electric lamp is not due to the lamp itself, but to carelessness in methods of using the light. WHEN PROPERLY UTILIZED THE ELECTRIC LAMP PRODUCES ILLUMINATION SURPASSING IN QUALITY

If your experience with the electric lamp has led you to believe that it is "hard on the eyes" it is only because the method of using the light rays has been unsuited to the purpose for which you were using them. The trouble is that the lamp and fixture makers have generally been content to merely replace the old, feeble gas flame, or oil lamp, or candle, with a modern high power electric lamp, without regard to the enormous difference in light power, and the excessive brilliancy of the luminous source. It was easier to do this than to study the character of the electric light and construct the fixtures with special reference to producing the best quality of illumination. For reading, sewing and other work, where sharp vision is required, the work itself should be well illuminated, but the eyes should be completely shadowed from the direct rays of the source. This can be best accomplished by a portable or table lamp, so much better is the

OF ANY OTHER ARTIFICIAL LIGHT.

illumination from such a lamp than from a chandelier suspended from the ceiling, that many even use oil lamps when electricity is at hand But the ordinary electric portable is generally either a mere piece of bric-a-brac, and fit for decorative purposes only, or it is so poorly designed as to be even worse than the over-head chandelier for producing useful illumination and for example, many of the lamps, in order to carry out certain ideas in decorative art, have the base or column so low and the shade so small it impossible to read without sitting squarely in front

as to light only a little space directly beneath, thus making and placing the reading page near the base of the lamp. easy on the eyes. In other cases a cluster of lamps is used illuminated surface, which are just as bad in effect as a light

The truth is that no attempt has heretofore been made form of a portable lamp which should have all of the qual-

Such a position is neither comfortable to the body nor with a shade that gives streaks and shadows on the that flashes; and the irritating quantity is well known. to utilize the most modern form of electric light in the ities that have made the oil lamp justly popular, and still retain the cleanliness, convenience and simplicity of the electric light. The ordinary electric portable is either a make-shift or an ornament.

The modern electric portable is primarily designed for use. In the first place, the pillar is sufficiently high, so that the lamp will illuminate a wide circle below the the level of the eyes. It uses a single mazda tungsten lamp, the very latest form of electric light, which takes only onethird as much current as the old form. Around the lamp itself is placed a holophane diffused globe of prismatic glass which entirely hides the lamp filament, thus preventing all glare, while at the same time throwing a a soft, even illumination in the direction where the light is required. Above this is placed a handsome shade or reflector, formed of leaded art glass, which protects the eyes from the painful light of the electric lamp, and also keeps the upper portion

of the room in comparative darkness, thus affording that particular feeling of ease and comfort to the eyes which comes from looking into restful shadows when not required for the harder tasks of reading or sewing. Lastly, there is a simple device for turning down the light of the electric lamp when it is not desired to actually perform careful work. This turning down device not only reduces the brightness of the light; but also mellows it in tint, thus giving it a doubly pleasing effect upon the eyes. The mazda tungsten lamp combines at the highest degree the efficiency of the modern electric lamp. With a perfect arrangement for distribution and softening of its light so as to afford the best and most hygienic illumination and a design which makes an object of art as well as a practical and useful lamp. These qualities are not possessed by any other electric lamp that has thus far been produced. The tungsten lamp is as great an improvement over the ordinary electric lamp as the best student lamp is over the tallow candle.

The mazda tungsten produces an illumination that is unexcelled by that of any light source in existence. Everything electric. Fixtures, Irons, Toasters, Chafing Dishes, Coffee Percolators, Stoves, Ranges, Fans, Motors, Ignition Batteries, Flash Lights. Mazda Tungsten Lamps guaran-

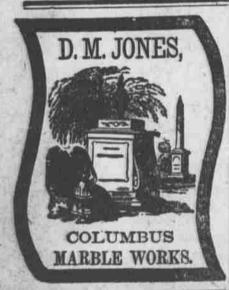
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teed to save 65 per cent of your light bill. Electrical contracts taken. Estimates on all electrical construction. C. D. GUFFEY, PROPRIETOR. LIGHT AND WATER INSTALLING AND SUPPLY COMPANY. PHONE 238.

ON'T FORGET

When you want to buy or sell anything, no matter much what Mound the 29th were well atit is, that there is a New Second Hand Store in town. Did tended. you ever hear of a New Second Hand Store before? Well, if not, you hear of it now. Be sure and see me. Yours for business,

J. M. HAWKINS.



City Dray Line

ED. COVEY, Proprietor

Freight, Household Goods and articles of all kinds hauled at reasonable rates

(First published June 2, 1010.) · Notice of Appointment-Administrator.

State of Kansas, county of Cherokee, ss.
In the matter of the estate of Harry Sutton, late of Jasper county, Missouri.

Notice of Jasper county, Missouri.

Notice is hereby given that on the 25th day of May, A. D. 1910, the undersigned was, by the probate court of Cherokee county, Kansas, duly appointed and qualified as administrator of the estate of Karry Sutton, late of Jasper county, decembet, All parties interested in said estate will take notice and govern themwill take notice and govern themes accordingly. G. W. DAWDY,

Mrs. Thomas Hackwood entertained the Carnation Club on nie White of Los Angeles, Cal., Tuesday afternoon of this week. visited their sister, Mrs. J. M. Bhe served a nice lunch con. The English, in this city the first of OSWEGO COLLEGE prize was awarded to Mrs. Rum- this week.

J. M. Hawkins apent Monday at Chetopa visiting friends.

Presbyterian Church.

Sunday school at 9:45; Children's Day exercises at 11; Young people's meeting at 7:15 p. m.; Evening service at 8 o'clock. All are welcome.

W. J. N. ROBERTSON. Bob Hiner III.

R. J. Hiner was stricken with paralysis on Monday of this week, and for a time it was visited Mrs. Henry Kruse Saturfeared he would not recover, but day afternoon. as we go to press we learn he is better.

List of Letters Remaining in the postoffice at Baxter Springs, Kansas, for the week ending with June 1, 1910 which if not called for within two weeks will be sent to the dead letter office at Washington, D. C.:

Mr Louie Lowe 2 Mr Homer Hess Mr Chas L Eagen Little Lady Gas Iron Co Miss Della Comer Persons calling for any of the above letters will pleasesay"Adver tised," giving date list.

FRED BARTLETT, P. B. For Sale Or Trade-Good Stevens shot gun, 12 gauge, good as Fred Bartlett.

Mr. and Mrs. Ralph Schnebley of Topeka visited Mrs. R. C. Wear the fore part of the week. Mr. Schnebley is a brother of Mrs. far, and I hope they will continue

Eagles, of Joplin and Mrs. Jen- thought it very nice.

Miss Florence Miner, a lady well known in this city, unwing StrongFaculty, Vocational, Cultural country is going to look better. Dorothy Smith, Chauncey Apple, visited Mes. A. L. Harvey here Complete college in thing along technical lines of woman's work leading to degree everal times, was married on Trains for figure Making Tracking, Plan May 28 in Kansas City to Mr. Aria, Buni Wm. E. Julian, a business man,

Elm Tree, District 57. The heavy rain the 30th stop-

ped cultivating again. The Memorial Services at Blue

Many went over to Joplin last week to see the airship.

Wm. Marshall received word that his niece, Miss Marie Seed, who formerly lived in Kansas, died of measles at her home in

Oklahoma. Grant Darnell, living near the Blue Mound church, is putting up a new house.

Mr. and Mrs. Earl Wade have a fine baby girl.

Tom Devoe and family, from near Columbus, visited with their sister, Mrs. Auman, over Sunday During the ball game on the Putcomber place Saturday Jim Keith was hit in the face with a

ball and badly hurt. Mrs. Jas. Hefley and daughter

Mr. Gibson had the bad luck to have two of his colts run over and killed by the train as he was driving them home from the place where he used to live.

Bert Lowe returned home from Iowa Sunday evening. Several of the young ladies of

this week.

Announcement.

C. H. Smith of this city announces his candidacy for renomination as a member of the Board of High School Trustees, subject to the will of the Republican voters at the primary August 2.

Miss Hazel Saunders of Galera visiting Mrs. R. R. Heap.

Mr. and Mrs. W. E. Price of Joplin spent Monday in this city.

I wish to thank my kind friends for their help in the contest so Principal Office, Cincinnati, lawn mower. to help me; also I want to thank Mrs. Al Daniels, Mrs. Anna the News for the prige I won; I

Jessie Enton.

For Young Women, Oswego, Kas. T. F. Marahall, M. A., D. D. Fras

THE PIANO.

Read What the Piano Purchaser's Guide Says in Reference to the Hamilton Piano and the Baldwin Peo-

ple.

In order that our readers and the ladies taking part in the Contest may know more fully the merits of the beautiful piano we are offering as a capital prize in this contest, we take the following from the Piano Purchasers Juide, which is the acknowledged authority of the different Piano and Organ factories in the United States:

"The Hamilton Piano is made it the Hamilton factory of the Baldwin people at Chicago Joplin. Heights, Ill. This instrument tion of the musicians and the and then haul it off. public."

"It has stood the test of the export market, the most severe this community started to normal of all piano tests, and today graces the homes of the cultured in many lands. The Hamilton piano was awarded the Silver Medal at the World's Exhibition at Paris 1900 and also the first 'The Baldwin Company, a Ohio. The Baldwin Company, as now constituted, is one of the most unique and progressive es-United States but in the world."

> the wet spell is over, and the Corn is getting weedy in spots. the farmer, will be happy again, Mrs. Polster for the children.

A. H. Waite and wife of Joplin were in this city Monday.

Mr. and Mrs. J. C. Haskett are in Valley Falls, Kansas, visiting relatives.

Mr. and Mrs. G. P. Carroll and children of Vinita, spent Monday in this city with relatives.

Miss Clara May Noble is home from St. Louis, where she has been attending school.

Dr. W. R. Scott and wife of Galena spent Monday in this city. They have just returned from a visit to Kentucky.

J. C. Amendt, at one time connected with the Heim' electric railway company, was in this city on business Monday. Mr. Amendt is at present living in

The city council has purchased has many distinctive features a couple of wheel scrapers for giving it an individuality of its use on the streets. Seems to us own which has established its that it is a much better scheme leading position in the estima- than to shovel dirt onto a wagon

> Fred Kitchen returned last week from a trip down the river with Frank Brewster and Morris Opperman. Brewster and Opperman have gone on down the river, Kitchen left them at the mouth of the Cowskin.

Louise and Lucille Patton, order of merit at Melbourne, twin daughters of Mr. and Mrs. Australia, in 1903. The Hamil- B. W. Patton, have been preton piano is backed by the Bald- sented with a twin buggy, the win Company, of which is said: gift of Mr. and Mrs. J. C. Haskett. It is a fine rig, and the house of great distinction and in little girls will make Old Man the highest, commercial and fi- Patton do a whole lot of buggy nancial standing is incorporated wheeling when the weather gets under the laws of Ohio, with a hotter. And there will come capital of \$1,800,000, all paid in. times he would rather push a

Little Miss Ruth Miller daughter of Rev. and Mrs. A. R. Miltablishments not only in the ler, gave a birthday party last Monday at the home of Mrs. E. G. Polster. The youngsters had This country has had a super- a fine time. These present were abundance of rain the last few Louise Covey, Edward Covey. weeks, but from all appearances Beatrice Cherry, Lloyd Youse, Bessie Diveley, Fred Diveley, Clarence Oliver, John Opperman, but a few days work will kill off Grace Opperman, Ruth Miller. the pests, and then our friend. A nice luncheon was served by

contractor of

All Kinds Concrete Work

27 Years Experience.

Cemetery Work a Specialty. Best of references. Rates reasonable.



Here's A New And Better Way To Keep Things

Avoid drudgery in the kitchen in cleaning pots, kettles and pans, in scrubbing floors, cleaning wood-work, bath-tubs and keeping things use work. This new, handy all-

Cleans-Scrubs-Scours and Polishes

in the kitchen, puntry, dairy, bath-rooms, bedrooms, parker and throughout the bouse. It hasps everything clean and spotless, from milk-pails and separators to wood thors, wood-work, bath tube, etc. The Entire and Quicker Way. Wet the article, sprinkle Gld Dutch Cleanner on cloth or brush and sub

Avoid eaustic and sold obtain With this new Geaner yest our brough your housework in half t